

# R2CITIES: «Renovation of Residential Urban Spaces: towards NZE CITIES»

## THE PROJECT IN BRIEF

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*Genoa, 24th May, 2016*



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## The Project

Develop and demonstrate replicable strategies for designing, constructing and managing large scale district renovation projects for achieving

### The consortium



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- Buildings
- RES
- Integration

- Energy Efficiency

- Energy
- Mobility
- ICT

Eco-building projects

CONCERTO

PPP EeB

Smart Cities

SCC – EIP  
Lighthouse projects

PPP EeB

SCC –  
Nature Based  
Solutions

- Renaturing Cities

- Large-Scale  
Demonstration



FP5, FP6, PF7

Horizon 2020



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## Our Network



## Expected Impacts

**57.000** m2 renovated surface area

**60%** reduction energy use

**860** dwelling involved

July 2013 – June 2018

**14.8** M eur

**9.1** M eur

**17** partners

**31%** SMEs

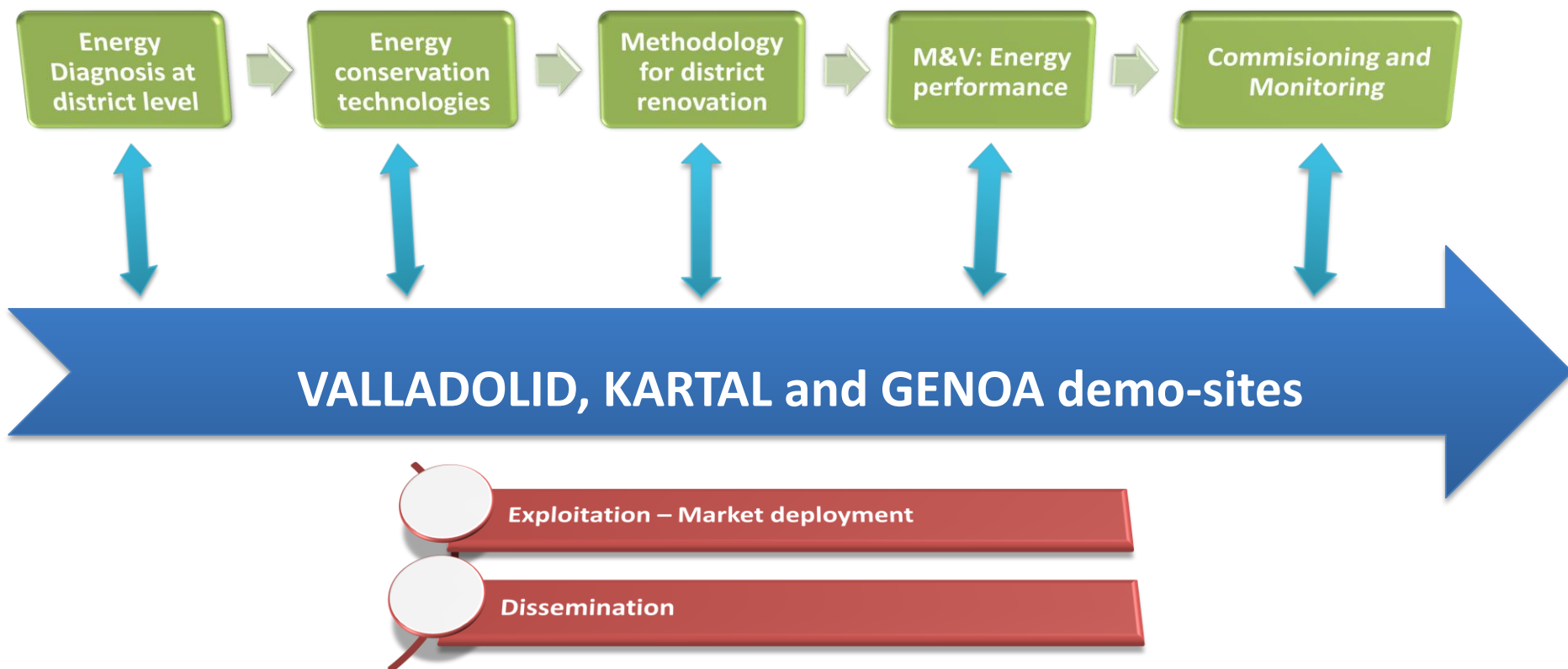
## Demosites

**Genova** almost 100%

**Kartal** 50%

**Valladolid** tender







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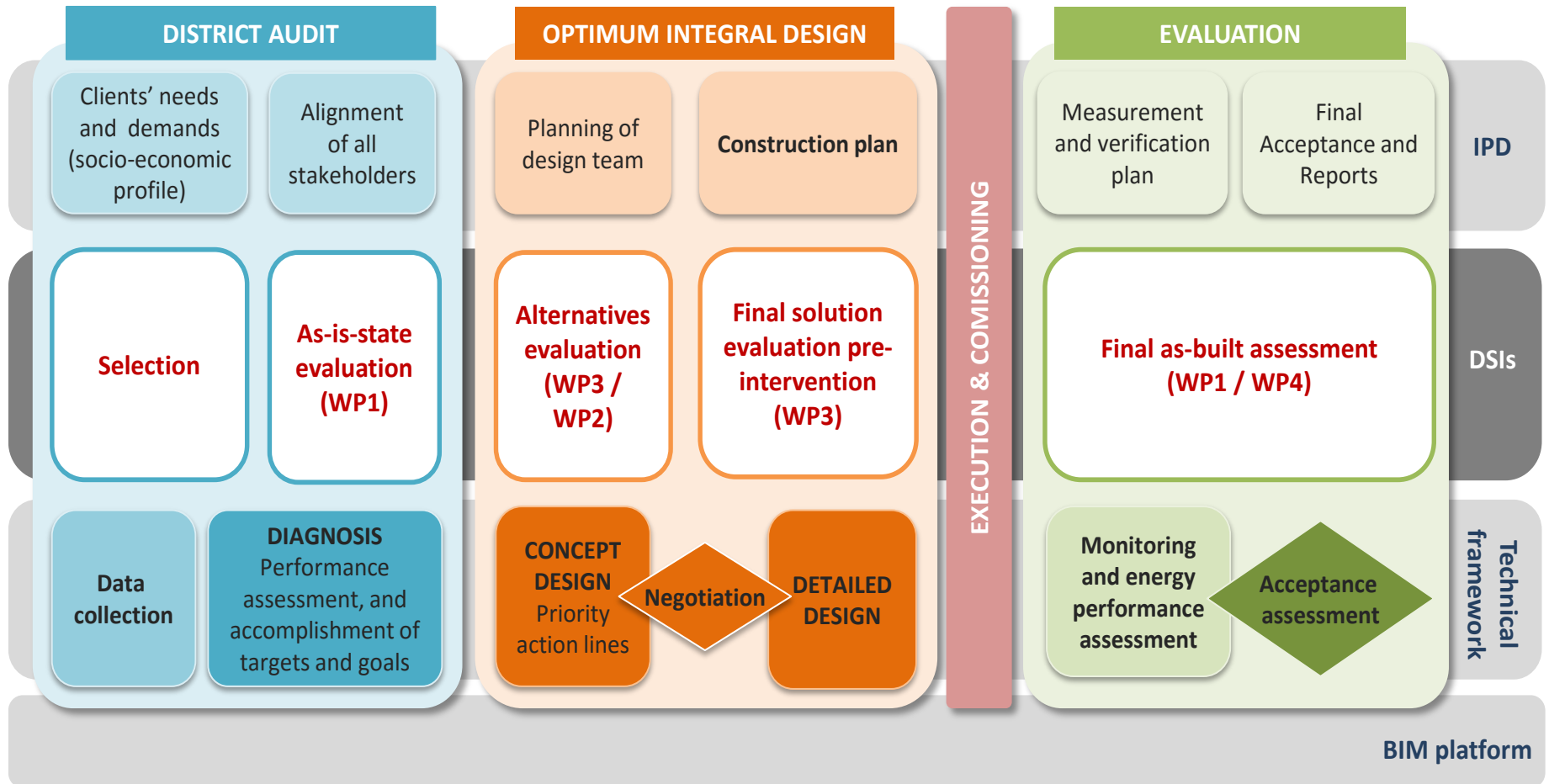
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# Methodology based on a predefined set of DSI



Section			DSI	Units	Diagnosis phase	Evaluation phase	Assessment phase	Calculation method (only evaluation)
ENERGY INDEX (ENI25)	EN1	DEN	Density of final energy demand or consumption	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN2	PEE	Peak load and profile of electricity demand	kW	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN3	PTH	Peak load and profile of thermal energy demand	kW	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN4	DA	Degree of accordance with national laws and standards	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN5	DC	Degree of congruence of calculated annual final energy demand and monitored consumption	%	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN6	ESS	Degree of energetic self-supply	kWh/kWh	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN7	NFEC	Net fossil energy consumed	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	X	X	X	EP simulation
	EN8	MKT	Market share of the technology in order to measure the degree of innovation	%		X	X	Innovation degree
	EN9	PRE	Temporal predictability and controllability of energy supply	n.a.		X	X	Qualitative scale
	EN10	VFC	Variable final energy consumption	n.a.	X	X	X	Qualitative scale
ECONOMIC INDEX (ECO29)	ECO1	INV	Investments	€, €/m <sup>2</sup>		X	X	n.a.
	ECO2	GRA	Grants	€/m <sup>2</sup> , %		X	X	n.a.
	ECO3	TAC	Total annual costs, sum of discounted total annual costs and annuity	€/a	X	X	X	LCC
	ECO4	TAR	Total annual revenues, sum of discounted annual revenue	€/a		X	X	EP simulation / energy cost
	ECO5	EPC	Energy production costs	€/kWh	X	X	X	EP simulation / energy cost
	ECO6	NPV	Net present value	€		X	X	Economic analysis
	ECO7	IRR	Internal rate of return	n.a.		X	X	Economic analysis
	ECO8	DPP	Dynamic payback period	a		X	X	Economic analysis
	ECO9	AR	Achieved rents ind./excl. ancillary costs	€/m <sup>2</sup> a		X	X	Economic analysis
COMFORT INDEX (CO28)	CO0	COV	Perceived comfort increase (over standard society)	n.a.		X	X	Economic analysis
	CO1	PPD	Predicted percentage of dissatisfied	%	X	X	X	EP simulation
	CO2	PMV	Predicted Mean Vote	n.a.	X	X	X	EP simulation
	CO3	POR	Comfort parameter average value	%	X	X	X	EP simulation
	CO4	CPAV	Percentage outside range	%	X	X	X	EP simulation
	CO5	VC	Visual comfort	lux	X	X	X	EP simulation
CO6	AC	Acoustic comfort	dBA	X	X	X	Acoustic simulation	
SOCIAL INDEX (SO10)	SO1	AGE	Age and gender pyramid	n.a.	X			
	SO2	HSC	Household configuration (size)	m <sup>2</sup>	X			
	SO3	GDP	GDP level	%	X			
	SO4	EMP	Employment rate	%	X			
	SO5	ENT	Enterprises (number per type)	n.a.	X			
	SO6	COA	Civil organisations/associations	n.a.	X			
	SO7	DSA	Degree of satisfaction/acceptance by inhabitants/tenants/owners	%			X	
	SO8	LIP	Level of information and direct participation	%			X	
	SO9	AHB	Active/proactive householders behaviour	%			X	
	SO10	ICP	Internal comfort perception	%	X		X	
	SO11	QB	Quality of the building as a place to live and work	%	X	X	X	n.a.
	SO12	ACC	Ability of users with physical impairments to use the facility	%	X	X	X	Accessibility plan
	SO13	AGR	Access to green and open spaces	%	X	X	X	Urban plan
ENVIRONMENTAL INDEX (ENV10)	ENV1	FEN	Final energy demand and consumption	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a	X	X	X	EP simulation
	ENV2	PEN	Primary energy demand and consumption	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> a	X	X	X	EP simulation
	ENV3	GHG	Greenhouse gas emissions	g/m <sup>2</sup> a	X	X	X	LCA
	ENV4	PME	Particulate matter emission	µm <sup>3</sup> /a	X	X	X	LCA
	ENV5	EN	NO <sub>x</sub> and SO <sub>2</sub> emissions	µg/m <sup>3</sup> a	X	X	X	LCA
URBAN INDEX (UR5)	UR1	IUR	Impact on urban morphology	%		X	X	Urban plan
	UR2	IIN	Impact on urban infrastructures	%		X	X	Urban plan
	UR3	ILA	Impact on land use and activities	%		X	X	Urban plan
	UR4	IPU	Impact on public spaces	%		X	X	Urban plan
	UR5	ITR	Impact on transport	%		X	X	Urban plan

**ENERGY [12]**  
Energy performance simulation tools

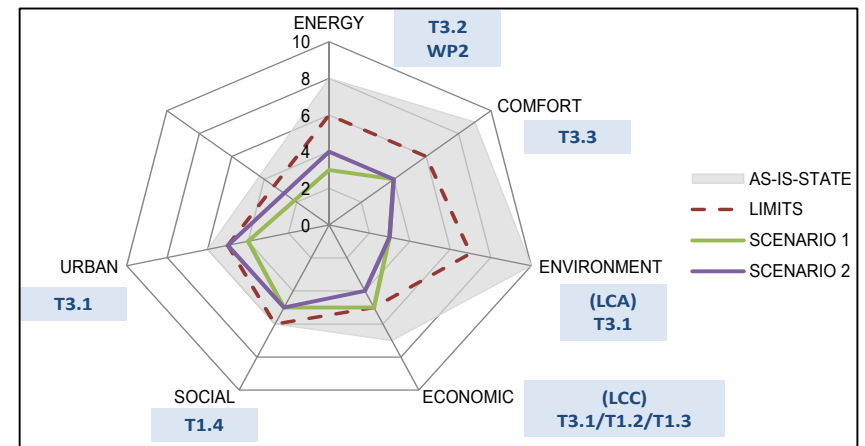
**ECONOMY [11]**  
Life Cycle Cost analysis, investments, grants, etc

**COMFORT [8]**  
Simulation of PMV/PPD indexes

**SOCIAL [12]**  
Calculation of social impacts

**ENVIRONMENTAL [6]**  
Life Cycle Analysis and GHG emissions

**URBAN [4]**  
Calculation of impacts



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Requalification  
project

18,000 sqmt  
64,000 sqmt

100% Public  
[retrofitted]

2 different grants

Transparent elements  
[4/16Argon/4 low-e]  
 $U=1,18 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$

Thikness 70 mm  
Insulation polistirene  
[blind panel]

Heating plant  
Condensing group  
400 kW each (2)

Circulation pumps  
General pipes  
Electrical equipment

Satellites + ICT  
[in every dwelling]  
Valve, electrovalve, counter

Communication  
system  
Insulation of pipes







190 buildings  
180,000 sqmt

24 buildings  
21,000 sqmt

100% Private

3rd call for grants

Façade insulation  
(more restrictions)  
[ $U = 0.266 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$ ]

Roof insulation  
[ $U = 0.40 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$ ]

New Windows:  
[ $U = 2.70 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$   
East/West/South]

New Windows:  
[ $U = 2.60 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$   
North]

New Boilers  
[Condensation,  
min COP: 1.0]

Solar thermal:  
[60% DHW]





3 buildings  
[Public – private  
ownership]

18,800 sqmt  
3 buildings

Insulation of envelope  
Interventions on roof

Glazing  
Replacement of all  
windows

Solar collectors  
and roof insulation

Heat pumps with  
geothermal and heat  
recovery

Variable flow  
pumps

Lighting, HVAC,  
others [interior]



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**OWNERS (33%)**

**MUNICIPALITY (33%)**

**EC FUNDS (33%)**

## Valladolid (SP): Cuatro de Marzo District

Area of Intervention: 180,000 m<sup>2</sup>

R2CITIES renovation: 21,000 m<sup>2</sup>

- Public promotion of Private Intervention
- Owners are private: condominiums to decide

Investment:

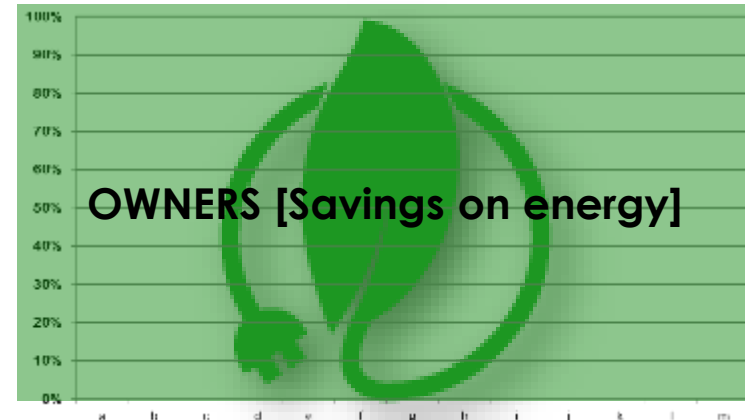
**-Public + Private investments from apartment owners**

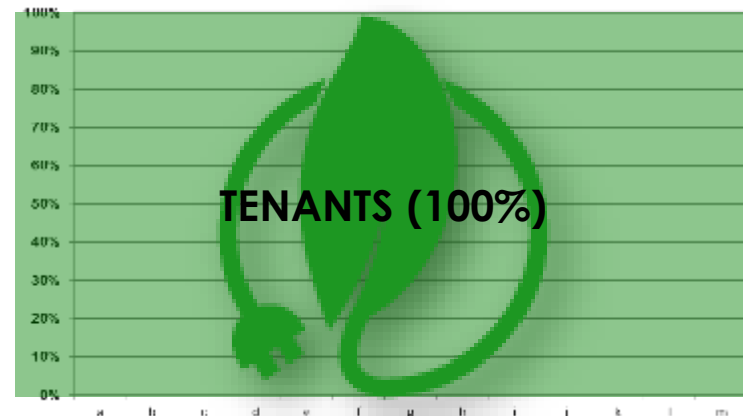
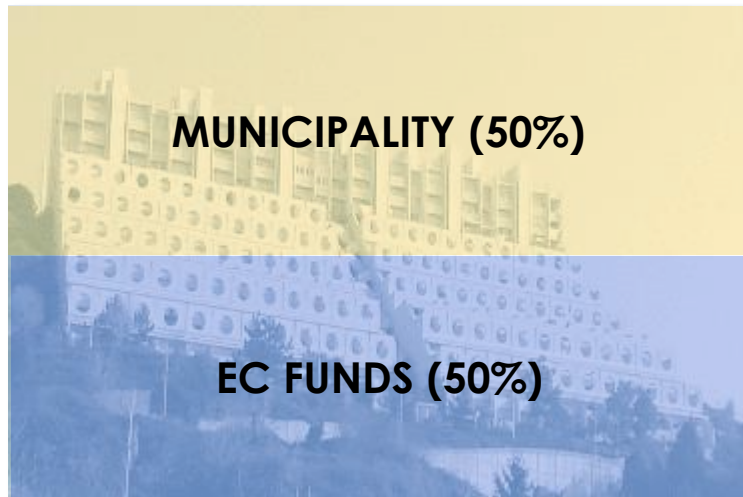
-SoU (EC funds) covers building related interventions

-Total EU funding: 1M€

-Total co-funding: 2M€ (1M€ from owners)

**OWNERS [Savings on energy]**





## Genoa (IT): Lavatrici District

Area of Intervention: 64,000 m<sup>2</sup>

R2CITIES renovation: 18,000 m<sup>2</sup>

- Social Housing
- Buildings in poor insulation conditions
- More ambitious interventions than “business as usual” renovations

### Full Public investment model:

- Avoid increase of rents
- Benefits from EE measures → directly affects Tenants
- Total SoU funding: 900K €

**ESCO/MUNICIPALITY (20%)**

**MUNICIPALITY (50%)**

**EC FUNDS (30%)**

## Kartal-Istanbul (TK): Yakacak District

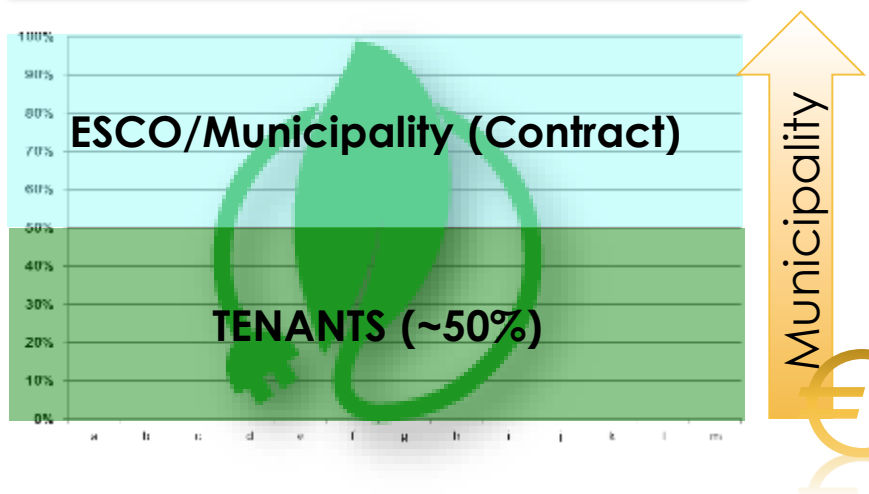
Area of Intervention: 81,000 m<sup>2</sup>

R2CITIES renovation: 18,800 m<sup>2</sup>

- Huge Building + 2 additional residential blocks.
- Perfect idea of heterogeneous district
- Elderly building currently not used → to be reconverted for Social Housing (independent living).

### Public investment

- Municipality: New incomes obtained from new rents.
- LT investment
- Tenants: Appropriate rents, comfort, etc.
- **Open to ESCO model/Facility Managers**
- Open to share benefits from EE measures
- Total SoU funding: 900K €



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[RTD]  
Almost  
Completed

[DEMO]  
Executions are our  
focus now

[Valladolid]  
Start this summer

[KARTAL]  
2 small Buildings to  
finish

[GENOVA]  
To be finished in  
September

[REFERENCE]  
Examples of  
District Retrofitting

[CIZITENS]  
Excellence  
acceptance of  
the results

[PARTICIPATION]  
3 municipalities  
committed



“thankyou for  
your **ATTENTION**  
:)”

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